Numb. 774.

THE

South-Carolina GAZETTE.

Containing the freshest Advices, Foreign and Domestick.

From WEDNESDAY *March* 1st, to MONDAY *March* 6th, 1749.

Extracts *from* The Nursing and Management of Children, from their Birth to three Years of Age: *A Pamphlet published by order of the Committee for transacting the Affairs of the Foundling Hospital.*

THE Author, who calls himself a physician, sets out with expressing his pleasure in seeing the preservation of children become the care of men of sense.

That the treatment of children in general, *he says*, is wrong, unreasonable, and unnatural, will in a great measure appear, if we but consider what a puny valetudinary race most of our people of condition are; chiefly owing to bad nursing, and bad habits contracted early; and examine attentively the bills of mortality, where we may observe that almost half the number that fill up that black list die under five years of age.——In the lower class of mankind especially in the country, diseases and mortality are not so frequent either among the full grown, or their children. Health and posterity are the portion of the industrious poor; whom the want of superfluity confines within the limits of nature. The mother, who has only a few rags to cover her child loosely, and little more than her own breast to feed it, sees it healthy and strong, and very soon able to shift for itself; while the puny insect, the heir and hope of a rich family, lies languishing under a load of finery that overpowers his limbs, abhorring and rejecting the dainties he is cramm'd with 'till he dies a victim to the mistaken care and tenderness of his fond mother.—What, therefore, I am going to complain of is, *That children in general are over-clothed and over fed, and fed and clothed improperly.*—They think a new born infant cannot be kept too warm; and from this great prejudice they bind and bind it with flannels, wrappers, swathes, stays, &c. which all together, are almost equal to its own weight; by which means a healthy child in a month's time is made so tender and chilly, it cannot bear the external air; and if, by any accident of a door or window left carelessly open too long, a refreshing breeze be admitted into the suffocated atmosphere of the lying-in-bed chamber, the child and mother catch irrecoverable colds. And what is worse, at the end of the month, this hot-bed plant is sometimes sent out into the country to be rear'd in a leaky house, that lets in wind and rain from every quarter. Is it any wonder the child never thrives afterwards? The truth is a new-born child cannot be kept too cool and loose in its dress; it wants less cloathing than a grown person, in proportion; because it is naturally warmer, as appears by the thermometer; and would therefore bear the cold of a winter's night much better than any adult person whatever. There are many instances of infants exposed, that have lived several days.—But, besides the mischief arising from the weight and heat of swaddling clothes, they are put on so tight, and the child is so cramped by them, that its bowels have not room, nor its limbs liberty to act and exert themselves in the free and easy manner it ought. To which doubtless are owing the many distortions and deformities we meet with every where, especially among women, who suffer more in this particular than men.—I would therefore recommend the following dress: a little flannel waistcoat without sleeves, put on the body, the lace loosely behind them; to which there should be a petticoat sewed, and over this a kind of gown of the same material, or any other that is thin and light. The petticoat should not be quite so long as the child, the gown a few inches longer; with one cap only on the head, which may be made double, and so contrived as to be put on at once, and neither bind nor press the head at all. The linnen as usual. This, I think, would be abundantly sufficient for the day; laying aside all those swathes, bandages, stays, and contrivances, that are most ridiculously used to close and keep the head in its place, and support the body. As if nature had produced her chief work, a human creature, so carelessly, unskilfully, as to want those idle aids to make it perfect. Shoes and stockings are very needless incumbrances, often keep the legs wet and raw, & hurt the feet, and cannot be necessary 'till the child runs out in the dirt.—For the night there should be a thin flannel shift, which ought to be every way quite loose. Children in this simple pleasant dress (readily put on and off without teazing them) would enjoy the free use of their limbs and faculties, and would very soon begin to employ them, were they thus left at liberty. I would have them put into it as soon as they are born, and continued in it till they are three years old, when it may be changed for any other more genteel and fashionable; tho' I could wish it was not the custom to wear stays at all; not because I see no beauty in the sugar-loaf shape, but that I am apprehensive it is often procured at the expence of the health and strength of the body. There is an odd notion entertained about keeping children clean; some imagine that cleanliness, and fresh cloaths, rob them of their nourishing juices. Were it, as is supposed, it would be of service to them, since they are always too abundantly supplied; and therefore I think they cannot be changed too often, and would have them clean every day.

The feeding of children is of much greater importance to them than their cloathing.—Let us follow Nature in this case, instead of leading or driving it. When a child is first born, there seems to be no provision at all made for it, the mother's milk seldom coming till the third day; so that, according to nature, a child would be left all that time without food; to me a sufficient proof that it wants none: It is born full of blood, full of excrements, its appetites not awake, nor its senses opened, and requires this intermediate time of abstinence and rest, to compose and recover the struggle of the birth and the change of circulation, which always puts it into a little fever. However extraordinary this may appear, I am sure it is better it were not fed at all; at least, let me prevail that the child be not awaked to be fed. The general practice is, as soon as a child is born, to cram a dab of butter and sugar down its throat, a little oil, panada, or some such unwholesome mess: by that, by letting out wrong, the child stands a fair chance of being made sick from the first hour: whereas, when a child is left to suck its own mother, nature has provided it with such wholesome and suitable nourishment, supposing her a temperate woman, that it can hardly do amiss. For this reason I could wish that every woman, whose constitutions are not greatly disturbed or tainted, would give suck to her child: The mother's first milk is purgative, and cleanses the child of its long hoarded excrements: By degrees it changes its property and becomes less purgative, and more nourishing, and is the best and only food the child ought to have for the first months. The call of nature should be waited for to feed it with any thing more substantial, and the appetite ever preceded [illegible]

[*To Morrow it shall be continued.*]

CUSTOM-HOUSE Entered Inwards.

Billander Charlestown, William Collins, from Boston.

Brigt. William & Robert, [illegible] from St. Augustine.

Schooner Delaware, William Robert, from Providence.

Ship Tryton, Samuel Cathcart, for London.

Ship Patience & Margaret, John Govan, for Burrowstoness.
Schooner Friendship, Andrew McCorkall, for Providence.
Sloop Black-Joak, Thomas Tucker, for Barbados.

Clear'd for Departure.

Ship Edinburgh, James Ruſſel, to London.
Snow Waccamaw, William Dupond, to Cowes.
Billander Suſannah, George Chiſman, to Portugal.
Brigt. Good-Intent, John Cook, to Hull.
Brigt. Nancy, Thomas Potts, to Boſton.
Schooner Mary, John Strachan, to the *Havanna*.
Sloop Succeſs, John Draſy, to Nevis.

EXPORTED from this Place, ſince the firſt of November 1748.
Of the Growth and Manufacture of this Province.

Rice, 20,304 Barrels.	Turpentine, 911 Barrels.
Pitch, 768 Barrels.	Deer-Skins, 149 Hhds.
Tar, 946 Barrels.	Indico, 18,837 *lb.*

PRICE CURRENT at CHARLES-TOWN,

Of the under-mentioned GOODS.

(Of the Country Growth and Manufacture.)

By the Barrel.

Beef, 7 *l.*
Pork, 10 *l.*
Rice per Ct. 55 *ſ.*
Pitch 50 *ſ.*
Tar, 45 *ſ.*
Turpentine, 10 *ſ.*
Rozin, 8 *ſ.*

By the Pound.

Indigo, 15, 17 *ſ.* 6, & 20 *ſ.*
Deer-Skins, 15 to 16 *ſ.*
Green Hides, 20, 30 & 35 *ſ.*
Cann'd Leather, 2 *ſ.* 10 *d.* to 3 *ſ.*

By the Thouſand.

Pipe Staves, 30 *l.*
Hogſhead ditto, 20 *l.*
Barrel ditto, white Oak, 8 *l.*
Ditto, red Oak, 7 *l.*
Bricks, 5 *l.*
Cypreſs Shingles, 3 *l.* 10
Pine ditto,

By the Hundred Feet.

Featheredge Boards, 37 *ſ.* 6
Pine Inch Boards, 40 to 45 *ſ.*
Cypreſs ditto, 3 *l.* 10 *s.*
Pine Timber, 3 *l.* to 3 *l.* 10
Pine Scantling, 3 *l.*
Pine Plank, 3 *l.* to 3 *l.* 10
Cypreſs ditto, 7 *l.* 10, to 11 *l.*

By the Buſhel.

Corn, 12 *ſ.* 6
Peaſe, 12 *ſ.* 6

(Of Foreign Growth and Manufacture.)

By the Hogſhead.

Jamaica Rum, 25 *ſ.* per Gal.
Barbados ditto, 20 *ſ.*
Antigua ditto, 20 *ſ.*
Monſerrat ditto, 20 *ſ.*
St. Kitt's ditto, 20 *ſ.*
New-England ditto, 14 *ſ.*
Melaſſes, 8 to 10 *ſ.*

By the Pipe.

Madera Wine, 80 to 95 *l.*

By the Barrel.

Flour, 7 *l.* 10 per Ct.
Ship Biſcuit, 5 *l.*
Brown ditto, 7 *l.* 10
Muſcovado Sugar, 6 to 10 *l.*

By the Cheſt.

Bohea Tea, 35 *ſ.* to 40
Green ditto, 4 *l.*
Hyſon ditto, 7 to 10 *l.*

By the 100 Weight.

Gun-Powder, 35 *l.*
Bar Iron, 10 *l.*
English ſingle refin'd Sugar, per lb. 7 *ſ.*
Ditto double refin'd, 8 *ſ.* 6
Ditto treble refin'd, 9 *ſ.* 6
American ſingle refin'd, 6 *ſ.* 6
Black Pepper, 12 *ſ.* 6
Coffee, 7 *ſ.* 6

By the Quarter Caſk.

Middling Bread, 60 *ſ.*
White ditto, 65 *ſ.*
Milk ditto, 3 *l.* 10
Butter ditto, 3 *l.* 15

By 50 or 100 Buſh-lb.

Fine Salt, 15 *ſ.* per Buſh.
Coarſe Salt, 12 *ſ.* 6

By the Thouſand.

Slate, 7 to 8 *l.*
Tiles,

By the Hundred Feet.

Mahogany Plank, 27 *l.* 10

By the Ton.

Brazilletto Wood, 30 *l.*

EXCHANGE at LONDON, 725 to 730 *per Cent.*

ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE is hereby given

TO *the young Ladies of* CHARLES-TOWN, that on wedneſday the 29th inſtant, the ſubſcriber intends to open a *SINGING SCHOOL*, to be kept on wedneſdays and ſaturdays throughout the Year, (in the ſummer from 4 to 6 o'clock in the evening, and in the winter from 2 to 4) in which they may depend on being careſully taught, by

Charles Theodore Pachelbell.

THIS is to give notice, that the ſubſcriber is removed to mr. *Gray's* ferry, where due attendance will be given for ferrying, and ſuitable entertainment for man and horſe may be had. ALSO, ſuch who ſhall pleaſe to favour him with their cuſtom, may depend on the beſt uſage.

John Royer.

DRUGGS, Chemical, Galenical & Family MEDICINES,

Sold Wholeſale or Retail, at the loweſt Prices, by

OLIPHANT and *MACKIE*,

At the Shop lately poſſeſſed by Doctors *Briſbane* and *Murray* in CHURCH-STREET, CHARLES-TOWN.

Who alſo keep an HOSPITAL for ſick Negroes,
And likewiſe carefully fit out MEDICINE-CHESTS for Plantations, Sea Surgeons or Commanders of Ships.

BROUGHT to the Landing of *John Stanyarne*, ſen. on *John's-Iſland*, (by ſome negroes) a cypreſs canoe about 27 feet long and 25 feet wide. The owner may have her again, paying the advertiſement.

RUN AWAY from the ſubſcriber, a negro woman, named *Bello*, formerly belonging to mrs. *Chapman*; had on when ſhe went away (but may have alter'd her dreſs ſince) the body of a green callimanco gown, and an osnabrug petticoat with blue binding. Whoever takes up and brings her to her maſter in *Elliott-ſtreet*, ſhall have 3 *l.* reward

John Mackie.

ON the 29th Inſtant the Subſcriber will open a *French* evening-ſchool, (from 5 to 7 o'clock) where children may be taught the true method of ſpelling, reading and writing in that uſeful language, and inſtructed in the catechiſm which is ſaid in the *French* church every ſecond ſunday, by

Mark Anthony Reſilieu.

Who continues to keep an *Engliſh* ſchool as uſual, where are taught ſpelling, reading, writing, and arithmetic.

TO BE SOLD at public Vendue, on tueſday the 21ſt inſtant, at *George-Town*, 2 tracts of land, viz. one tract containing 500 acres ſituated on *George-Town* river, about 5 miles from the town, well improved, (and has on it a pretty good dwelling-houſe and kitchen, two good barns, and many convenient out-houſes) whereof is 250 acres of good river ſwamp, moſt of which is compact and may eaſily be damm'd. One other tract, of 600 acres, within two miles back of the town, with a very good conveniency for a ſaw-mill, about 100 acres of it rice land, and the reſt well ſtored with good ſawing timber. The conditions will be made known at the ſale, by

Joſiah Dubordieu.

Who has alſo to ſell, a choice tract of land, within 3 miles of *Combahee-River*, very good for rice, corn or indigo, containing 600 acres.

STOLEN or ſtrayed from my plantation between *Wampee* and *Horſe-Savannah*, ſome time in the laſt month, a black *Rhode-Iſland* ſtallion, about 14 hands high, branded on the mounting ſhoulder and near buttock with the letters PB or GB; he both trots and paces, has a long buſhy tail, a bow mane, one hind foot white, a ſtar in his forehead, and a ſmall ſnip down his noſe. Whoever will bring the ſaid horſe to my Plantation on *Aſhley-River*, ſhall have a reward of 5 *l.* And any perſon that will make a diſcovery of his being ſtolen, and will give ſuch proof of it as will be ſufficient to bring the thief to juſtice, ſhall have a reward of 50 *l.*

ALSO ſtolen or ſtrayed, from the ſaid plantation, ſome time in the month of *October* or *November* laſt, two breeding mares; one of them is a large black mare, with one Eye, and the other a middle ſized bright bay mare; they are both branded with a V, and had each of them a colt branded with HM. Whoever will give ſuch intelligence of the ſaid mares and colts, that they may be had again, ſhall have a reward of 10 *l.*

Henry Middleton.

TO BE SOLD, a tract of land at *Stono* in *St. Paul's* pariſh, containing 732 acres, good for corn, rice and indigo; alſo another tract at *Beach-Hill* in the ſaid pariſh, containing 109 acres, good cyprus ſwamp. Any perſon that has a mind to purchaſe either of the ſaid tracts, may agree with me at *Stono*, who will diſpoſe of them on very reaſonable terms.

James Poudevin.

BROUGHT to the Work-Houſe.

3 Negro Men, 2 Women, and 2 Children belonging to Mr. *John Stanyarne*, taken up on the Coaſt of *Frederica* by *Wm. Veree*.

TWO ſtray horſes, one a dark bay, near-by black, about 13 hands and an half high, no mark or brand perceivable, but is a riding beaſt: the other is bay, about 13 hands high, having a ſhort dock, but no brand or mark to be ſeen. Alſo, a ſorrel mare, with many ſmall white ſpots, and is branded on the near buttock SR, about 13 hands high. Any perſon claiming either of the ſaid horſes, or mare, may apply to *Peter Taylor*.

GOOD *CESSAMUM* OYL,

MADE and ſold by *FRANCIS GRACIA*, at his houſe in *Church ſtreet*, oppoſite the *Anabaptiſt* meeting houſe, at 12 *s.* 6 *d.* per Quart.

TO BE SOLD at public Vendue,

on Thurſday the 30th of this inſtant *March*, at the plantation of *Robert Cole* deceaſed, on *John's-Iſland*, a choice parcel of ſlaves, a very fine ſtock of ſheep and horſes, and ſundry houſhold goods. One year's credit will be given for all ſums above 10 *l.* paying intereſt and giving ſuch ſecurity as ſhall be required by

Mary Cole, and *William Weatherly*.

WE the Subſcribers, Aſſeſſors for the pariſh of *St. Philip Charles-Town*, do hereby give notice, that we have finiſhed the calculation of the value of the eſtates in the ſaid pariſh, and ſhall cauſe a duplicate of the ſame to be poſted at the watch-houſe in *Charles-Town* on monday the 13th day of *March* inſt. & there to continue till the friday following, during which time the ſaid aſſeſſors will attend at the houſe of mr. *Eliſha Poinſett* in *Charles-Town*, from the hours of 10 to 12 in the forenoon, and from 2 to 4 in the afternoon, in order that any perſon may ſwear off ſo much as he, ſhe, or they ſhall think they are over-rated, purſuant to an act of the general aſſembly paſſed the 20th day of *June* 1749.

Peter Benoiſt, *George Eveleigh*, *Benjamin Mathewes*.

TO BE SOLD at public Vendue,

under the *New-Market* in *Charles-Town*, on Friday the 17th of *March* next, a choice parcel of Slaves (about *ſixty* in Number) Men, Women and Children, moſtly this Country born: The Men are of ſeveral handicraft Trades. Credit will be given for Twelve Months, paying Intereſt, and giving ſuch Security as ſhall be required. *Feb.* 27, 1748-9.

WHEREAS *Lydia*, the Wife of *Stephen Ball* hath eloped from her ſaid Huſband; this is therefore to forewarn all Perſons not to give her any Credit in his Name, for he will pay no Debts by her contracted. *Stephen Ball.*

ALL Perſons indebted to the eſtate of mr. *Thomas Trowell* deceas'd, are deſired to pay off their reſpective debts; and all perſons who have any demands on the ſaid eſtate, to bring in their accompts atteſted, to

Edward Fowler & *David Crawford*, Adminiſtrators.

WHEREAS the Subſcribers Partnerſhip expired ſome Time paſt, they therefore give this public Notice, to all Perſons that are indebted to them, either by Bond, Note or Book-Debt, that if they do not diſcharge the ſame betwixt this and the firſt Day of *April* next, they will be ſued without further Notice, by *Stirill* & *Hume*.

TO BE SOLD on Wedneſday

the Eighth Day of *March*, in *Charles-Town*, upwards of *Forty* very good Plantation Slaves, amongſt which are ſeveral Coopers and others very valuable. The ſaid Slaves are under Execution and Mortgage, but, to encourage the Sale, Credit will be given till the firſt of *January* next, paying Intereſt and giving Security: And none to be deliver'd, or the Property alter'd till Security is given.

ON tueſday the 28th day of *March* inſt. will be held at the Houſe of Mr. *Eliſha Poinſett* in *Elliott-Street*, the Anniverſary Meeting of the SOUTH CAROLINA SOCIETY, where the Members are deſired to give their Attendance preciſely at 12 o'Clock in the Forenoon. *By Order of the Society*,

SAMUEL PRIOLEAU, *jun. Clerk.*

THE COMMISSIONERS of the *Free-School* at *Charles-Town* give this publick notice, that mr. *Alexander Barron* is appointed maſter of the ſaid ſchool, in the room of mr. *Anderſon* deceaſed, and that the ſame will be opened on monday the 13th day of *February* next, at the houſe adjoining *Mrs. Crocker's* in *Broad-ſtreet*, where youth will be inſtructed in grammatical learning, under the inſpection of the Commiſſioners, who intend to hold regular viſitations of the ſaid ſchool. Poor children, to the number of twelve, will be taught free, upon application by their parents or guardians to the ſaid commiſſioners; to whom any perſon, duly qualified, may apply to be elected writing maſter of the ſaid ſchool.

By Order of the Board, *THOMAS COBBETT*, Secretary.

TO BE SOLD, on very reaſonable terms,

a very pleaſantly ſituated plantation, bluff on *Aſhley-River*, and about 15 Miles from *Charles-Town*, containing 200 Acres of choice corn and indigo land, with ſome for rice, and has on it a ſtore that will contain 150 barrels of rice, at a public landing, and ſeveral convenient buildings. Whoever is inclin'd to purchaſe, may treat with *Joſeph Child* in *Charles-Town*, who continues to ſell country produce to the beſt advantage for the planter.

STOLEN or ſtray'd from mr.

John Lea's Yard, a grey cart horſe, called *Dobby*, branded thus :, on the mounting ſhoulder. Whoever takes up and brings the ſaid horſe to the ſaid *John Lea*, or gives ſuch information of him that he may be got, ſhall have 3 *l.* reward of *George Hardy*.

STOLEN, or taken by Miſtake, in the month of *November* laſt, from off *Sloat's* wharff, a barrel of loaf ſugar marked S G E. No. 1: It was landed from aboard the *Prince William*, capt. *Campbell* from *Briſtol*. Any perſon who can and will give Intelligence thereof, ſhall be well rewarded by

Samuel & George Eveleigh.

N.B. It has been reported, that it was taken aboard a ſloop then bound to *New-York*.

TO BE SOLD at public Sale, in the pa-

riſh of *St. Thomas & St. Dennis*, on wedneſday the 29th of *March*, 500 acres of choice land, 200 acres whereof is good cypreſs ſwamp and the reſt well ſtock'd with lightwood having never been pick'd, is about three miles from a landing, and thirteen by land to *George Eaton*, butting and bounding on vacant lands when ſaid out: One tract of 100 acres, joining that whereon I now live which is well timber'd with pine trees fit for ſawing, and about a mile from a landing, and a new pettiaugua that will carry 95 or 100 barrels of rice, her frame all of good live oak, and ſhe will ſail exceeding well.

A negro man that has been brought up to planting and going in a pettiaugua, an exceeding good field wench, and a girl 12 years of age: A ſtock of cattle, ſheep and hogs, a new cross-cut-ſaw, and ſeveral houſhold goods. All ſums under 25 *l.* to be paid cash, and all from 25 *l.* and upwards, to be a twelve months credit, with intereſt from the day of ſale, and good ſecurity. Whoever has a mind to purchaſe the boat, or the 500 acre tract before the day of ſale, may agree with *John Cantey*.

RUN AWAY in *January* laſt,

a negro boy about 17 years old, named *Will*, born in *Anguilla*, and belonging to mrs. *Bullock*; had on when he went away white negro cloth jacket, breeches and boots, and a white ſtraw hat, and is remarkable for his ſmall legs and large feet. Whoever takes up and brings him to me, ſhall have 40 *l.* reward. *Joſeph Dacre.*

JUST IMPORTED, and to be ſold by *David Crawford* in *Broad-Street*, a large aſſortment of *China ware*, as breakfaſt cups and ſaucers, diſhes, plates and bowls of all ſorts, tea and coffee cups and ſaucers, alſo 3 compleat ſets of colour'd china for a tea-table, felt and caſtor hats, fine cambles, lutestrings, ſingle and double alapines, callimancoes, ſhalloons, and ſundry other goods. He has alſo two plantations to ſell, lying on mr. *Thomas Ferr* at *Stono*, one of 100 acres, the other of 334, both very good for rice, indigo and corn: the plats and conveyances to be ſeen at his houſe. He likewiſe gives notice, to all that are indebted to him for wharfage, that they pay off their accompts by the 10th of *March* next, otherwiſe they will be ſued, he being under a neceſſity of raiſing money to pay his rent. *David Crawford.*

The Chapman's Companion, containing Tables of Accompts and Intereſt, &c. to be ſold by *E. Phillips*.

At CLIFFORD'S-INN in King-ſtreet, Charleſtown, Man and Horſe may depend on being well entertained, by their humble Servant, JOHN CLIFFORD.